

AVAILABLE FOR MEMBERS

Scientific Team:**Sudeep Kanungo, Ph.D.**

Research Assistant Professor
Chronostratigraphy

Email: skanungo@egi.utah.edu

Eiichi Setoyama, Ph.D.

Research Instructor &
Paleoenvironments (Foraminifera)

Email: esetoyama@egi.utah.edu

AVAILABLE
FOR
EGI MEMBERS
AT
EGICONNECT.COM

Project I 01276

EMAIL:

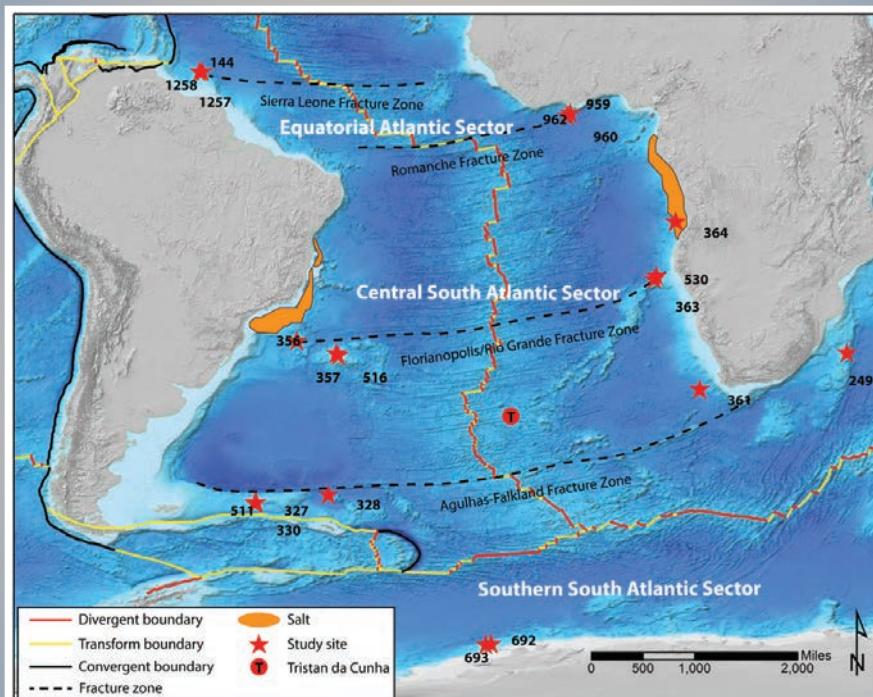
ContactEGI@egi.utah.edu

PHONE: (801) 585-3826

August 13, 2019 11:20 AM

EGI Oceans: South Atlantic

Regional Assessment & Petroleum Systems Evaluation



Sudeep Kanungo, PhD, Matthias Greb, MS,
Eiichi Setoyama, PhD & David Thul, MS
I 01276

EGI Energy & Geoscience Institute



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The research has established the first high-resolution (+/- 0.5 Myr best resolution) Mesozoic chronostratigraphic framework with three identified regional unconformities serving as tectono-stratigraphic bookends delineating four age-bracketed source rock systems. This is based on the re-analysis of over 16,000 published and EGI-analyzed sample data from 20 of the most stratigraphically complete DSDP/ODP sites. This study reduces exploration and production risk in the South Atlantic conjugate margin through the unified age, paleoenvironmental framework, and advanced organic geochemistry analysis that includes a newly proposed reclassification of the Jurassic source rock system. The study documents heterogeneity within the individual source rock systems, i.e., the Aptian–Albian, Cenomanian–Turonian, and Coniacian–Santonian system. It provides detailed source rock descriptions through TOC/pyrolysis data for more than 5,000 samples and preliminary kinetic results indicating the onset of hydrocarbon generation fairways for three of the principal source systems. These results were accomplished through strategic sampling at the IODP core repositories followed by systematic, multi-disciplinary re-analyses by EGI scientists. At least five key Mesozoic stratigraphic intervals that had never been sampled previously for source rock characterization and age evaluation are included in the petroleum systems re-evaluation. In the southern South Atlantic, we have extended the age of the oldest section by an estimated magnitude of 10–20 Myr into the Middle Jurassic.

PROJECT SPONSORS



Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale	2
1.2 Foundation of Scientific Ocean Drilling – A Historical Perspective	3
1.3 Site Selection and Goals.....	4
1.4 Significance of the Project.....	5
1.5 Need for Resampling – Phase 2	6
1.6 Project Deliverables	7
1.7 Research Team	8
CHAPTER 2 METHODOLOGY.....	9
2.1 Data Harvesting and Upgrading	10
2.1.1 Site Selection	10
2.1.2 Legacy Data.....	11
2.1.3 Post Cruise Research.....	12
2.1.4 Reprocessing and Standardizing Cruise Data	13
2.2 Micropaleontology	13
2.2.1 Biostratigraphic Data Acquisition	13
2.2.2 Biostratigraphic Data Upgrade	14
2.2.3 Chronostratigraphy Interpretation Methodology	16
2.2.3.1 <i>Composite Standard Database</i>	16
2.2.3.2 <i>Graphic Correlation</i>	16
2.2.3.3 <i>Advantages of Graphic Correlation Methodology</i>	18
2.2.4 Paleoenvironmental Interpretation.....	18
2.2.5 Wheeler Diagrams (Chronostratigraphic Cross-Sections)	19
2.3 Geochemistry Data Acquisition and Upgrade	19
2.4 Source Rock Interpretation	23
2.4.1 Total Organic Carbon Content.....	23
2.4.2 Generative Potential and Organofacies/Kerogen Type.....	25
2.4.3 Visual Kerogen Analysis	28
2.4.4 Thermal Maturity Proxies	28
2.5 Phase 2	31
2.5.1 Rationale for Re-sampling Key Stratigraphic Intervals.....	31
2.5.2 New Samples for Phase 2	31
2.5.3 Chronostratigraphy.....	32
2.5.3.1 <i>Sample Preparation and Analysis</i>	32
2.5.3.2 <i>Chronostratigraphic Reanalysis</i>	33
2.5.4 Organic Geochemistry Laboratory Analysis.....	33

2.5.4.1 Source Rock and Bulk Kinetic Analysis.....	34
2.5.4.2 Whole Oil Gas Chromatography Analysis.....	36
2.5.4.3 Geochemistry Lab Reports and Data	36
CHAPTER 3 RESULTS AND INTERPRETATION.....	39
SECTOR I - SOUTHERN SOUTH ATLANTIC SECTOR.....	41
DSDP Site 330 (The Western End of the Maurice Ewing Bank)	41
Site 330.1 Introduction	41
Site 330.2 Chronostratigraphy	42
Site 330.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	42
Site 330.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	43
Site 330.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	44
Site 330.3 Lithostratigraphy	45
Site 330.4 Paleoenvironment	47
Site 330.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	50
DSDP Site 511 (The Basin Province of the Falkland Plateau)	57
Site 511.1 Introduction	57
Site 511.2 Chronostratigraphy	58
Site 511.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	58
Site 511.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	59
Site 511.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	60
Site 511.3 Lithostratigraphy	62
Site 511.4 Paleoenvironment	63
Site 511.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	68
DSDP Site 327 (Maurice Ewing Bank, Eastern Part of the Falkland Plateau).....	77
Site 327.1 Introduction	77
Site 327.2 Chronostratigraphy	78
Site 327.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	78
Site 327.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	78
Site 327.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	80
Site 327.3 Lithostratigraphy	82
Site 327.4 Paleoenvironment	84
Site 327.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	88
DSDP Site 328 (Malvinas Outer Basin to the East of Falkland Plateau)	95
Site 328.1 Introduction	95
Site 328.2 Chronostratigraphy	96
Site 328.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	96
Site 328.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	97

Site 328.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	98
Site 328.3 Lithostratigraphy	99
Site 328.4 Paleoenvironment	100
Site 328.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	104
DSDP Site 361 (Cape Basin Lower Continental Rise).....	109
Site 361.1 Introduction	109
Site 361.2 Chronostratigraphy	110
Site 361.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	110
Site 361.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	111
Site 361.2.3 Phase 2 Additional New Sample Analyses	112
Site 361.3 Lithostratigraphy	113
Site 361.4 Paleoenvironment	114
Site 361.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	117
DSDP Site 249 (Mozambique Ridge, SW Indian Ocean)	125
Site 249.1 Introduction	125
Site 249.2 Chronostratigraphy	126
Site 249.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	126
Site 249.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	126
Site 249.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	128
Site 249.3 Lithostratigraphy	131
Site 249.4 Paleoenvironment	133
Site 249.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	137
DSDP Site 692 (Shoulder of Wegener Canyon, Weddell Sea)	143
Site 692.1 Introduction	143
Site 692.2 Chronostratigraphy	144
Site 692.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	144
Site 692.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	144
Site 692.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	145
Site 692.3 Lithostratigraphy	145
Site 692.4 Paleoenvironment	147
Site 692.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	149
DSDP Site 693 (10 km SE of the Rim of Wegener Canyon, Weddell Sea).....	155
Site 693.1 Introduction	155
Site 693.2 Chronostratigraphy	156
Site 693.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	156
Site 693.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	157
Site 693.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	158

Site 693.3 Lithostratigraphy	160
Site 693.4 Paleoenvironment	162
Site 693.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	164
Regional Chronostratigraphy and Paleoenvironment of the Southern South Atlantic (SSA) Sector	171
SSA 3.1 Introduction	171
SSA 3.2 Regional Hiatuses.....	172
SSA 3.3 Jurassic and Cretaceous Anoxic Basin and the Cessation of Anoxia	174
SSA 3.4 Summary.....	178
SECTOR II - CENTRAL SOUTH ATLANTIC SECTOR	181
DSDP Site 356 (The Southeastern Edge of the São Paulo Plateau).....	181
Site 356.1 Introduction	181
Site 356.2 Chronostratigraphy	182
Site 356.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	182
Site 356.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	183
Site 356.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	185
Site 356.3 Lithostratigraphy	185
Site 356.4 Paleoenvironment	187
Site 356.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	190
DSDP Site 357 (The Northern Flank of the Rio Grande Rise).....	197
Site 357.1 Introduction	197
Site 357.2 Chronostratigraphy	198
Site 357.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	198
Site 357.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	198
Site 357.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	201
Site 357.3 Lithostratigraphy	201
Site 357.4 Paleoenvironment	203
Site 357.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	207
DSDP Site 516 (The Upper Flank of the Rio Grande Rise)	211
Site 516.1 Introduction	211
Site 516.2 Chronostratigraphy	212
Site 516.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	212
Site 516.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	213
Site 516.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	216
Site 516.3 Lithostratigraphy	217
Site 516.4 Paleoenvironment	219
Site 516.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	225
DSDP Site 363 (The Frio Ridge Segment of the Walvis Ridge)	231

Site 363.1 Introduction	231
Site 363.2 Chronostratigraphy	232
Site 363.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	232
Site 363.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	232
Site 363.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	235
Site 363.3 Lithostratigraphy	236
Site 363.4 Paleoenvironment	237
Site 363.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	242
DSDP Site 364 (The Continental Slope, Southwest of Luanda, Angola)	249
Site 364.1 Introduction	249
Site 364.2 Chronostratigraphy	250
Site 364.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	250
Site 364.2.2 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	254
Site 364.3 Lithostratigraphy	256
Site 364.4 Paleoenvironment	257
Site 364.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	263
DSDP Site 530 (The Abyssal Floor of the Angola Basin).....	271
Site 530.1 Introduction	271
Site 530.2 Chronostratigraphy	272
Site 530.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	272
Site 530.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	273
Site 530.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	275
Site 530.3 Lithostratigraphy	276
Site 530.4 Paleoenvironment	278
Site 530.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	283
Regional Chronostratigraphy and Paleoenvironment of the Central South Atlantic (CSA) Sector	293
CSA 3.1 Introduction	293
CSA 3.2 Background of Site Locations	293
CSA 3.3 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	295
CSA 3.4 Paleoenvironment (OAEs)	298
CSA 3.5 Summary	300
SECTOR III - EQUATORIAL ATLANTIC	303
ODP Site 1258 (Demerara Rise).....	303
Site 1258.1 Introduction.....	303
Site 1258.2 Chronostratigraphy.....	304
Site 1258.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data.....	304
Site 1258.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary	305

Site 1258.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses.....	307
Site 1258.3 Lithostratigraphy.....	308
Site 1258.4 Paleoenvironment.....	310
Site 1258.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results)	314
DSDP Site 144 (Demerara Rise).....	321
Site 144.1 Introduction	321
Site 144.2 Chronostratigraphy	322
Site 144.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	322
Site 144.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	323
Site 144.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	324
Site 144.3 Lithostratigraphy	325
Site 144.4 Paleoenvironment	327
Site 144.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	330
ODP Site 1257 (Demerara Rise).....	335
Site 1257.1 Introduction.....	335
Site 1257.2 Chronostratigraphy	336
Site 1257.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data.....	336
Site 1257.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary	337
Site 1257.2.2.1 Comparison of DSDP Site 144 and ODP Site 1257.....	339
Site 1257.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses.....	339
Site 1257.3 Lithostratigraphy	339
Site 1257.4 Paleoenvironment	341
Site 1257.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results)	344
ODP Site 962 (Gulf of Guinea)	353
Site 962.1 Introduction	353
Site 962.2 Chronostratigraphy	354
Site 962.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	354
Site 962.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary	355
Site 962.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	357
Site 962.3 Lithostratigraphy	357
Site 962.4 Paleoenvironment	359
Site 962.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	364
ODP Site 960 (The Côte d'Ivoire-Ghana Marginal Ridge)	369
Site 960.1 Introduction	369
Site 960.2 Chronostratigraphy	370
Site 960.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	370
Site 960.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary	371
Site 960.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	374

Site 960.3 Lithostratigraphy	375
Site 960.4 Paleoenvironment	377
Site 960.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	383
ODP Site 959 (The Southern Shoulder of the Deep Ivorian Basin)	389
Site 959.1 Introduction	389
Site 959.2 Chronostratigraphy	390
Site 959.2.1 Phase 1 Microfossil Data	390
Site 959.2.2 Chronostratigraphic Summary.....	391
Site 959.2.3 Phase 2: Additional New Sample Analyses	394
Site 959.3 Lithostratigraphy	395
Site 959.4 Paleoenvironment	397
Site 959.5 Organic Geochemistry (Integrated Phase 1 and Phase 2 Results).....	404
Regional Chronostratigraphy and Paleoenvironment of the Equatorial Atlantic Sector (EAS)	413
EAS 3.1 Introduction	413
EAS 3.2 Site Locations	413
EAS 3.3 Mesozoic Chronostratigraphic and Paleoenvironmental Summary	415
EAS 3.4 Paleoenvironment (OAEs)	417
EAS 3.5 Summary.....	420
South Atlantic Source Rock Systems (SRS) Analysis	425
SRS 3.1 Middle Jurassic to Valanginian Source Rock System	425
SRS 3.1.1 Observations and Conclusions	433
SRS 3.2 Aptian to Albian Source Rock System	436
SRS 3.2.1 Southern South Atlantic Sector.....	439
SRS 3.2.2 Central South Atlantic Sector	440
SRS 3.2.3 Equatorial Atlantic Sector.....	445
SRS 3.2.4 Demerara Rise.....	446
SRS 3.2.5 Observations and Conclusions	449
SRS 3.3 Cenomanian to Turonian Source Rock System	450
SRS 3.3.1 Central South Atlantic Sector.....	453
SRS 3.3.2 Equatorial Atlantic Sector.....	456
SRS 3.3.3 Demerara Rise.....	459
SRS 3.3.4 Observations and Conclusions	460
SRS 3.4 Coniacian to Santonian Source Rock System	461
SRS 3.4.1 Observations and Conclusions	468
SRS 3.5 Source Rock Systems Analysis Summary	468
SRS 3.5.1 Middle Jurassic to Valanginian.....	469
SRS 3.5.2 Aptian to Albian	469
SRS 3.5.3 The Cenomanian to Turonian and the Coniacian to Santonian	469

Regional Source Rock Analysis of the South Atlantic Large Format Figures	475
CHAPTER 4 CONCLUSIONS FROM THE SOUTH ATLANTIC REGIONAL ASSESSMENT & PETROLEUM SYSTEMS ANALYSIS.....	485
4.1 Chronostratigraphy	486
4.2 Paleoenvironment.....	486
4.3 Organic geochemistry	487

List of Tables

Table 2.1. Geographical Information for the 20 South Atlantic Sites.....	11
Table 2.2. Archiving of Core Data in Different Databases.	12
Table 2.3. Frequently Used Websites for Access to Legacy Data and Publications.....	12
Table 2.4. Microfossil Disciplines Available for the 20 Study Sites.	13
Table 2.5. Total Number of Biostratigraphy Samples in the 20 Study Sites.	15
Table 2.6. Geochemistry Database Schema Summary.	20
Table 2.7. Organic Matter Quantity Interpretation of wt.% Total Organic Carbon (TOC).....	24
Table 2.8. Organic Matter Quality Interpretation of Generative (S2) Hydrocarbon Potential from Pyrolysis....	26
Table 2.9. The Number of Samples Collected for Phase 2 Analyses.	32
Site 330 Table 1. Site Summary.....	42
Site 330 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups.....	42
Site 330 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 330.	44
Site 330 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 330.	44
Site 330 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Information.....	45
Site 330 Table 6. Lithologic Summary of Site 330.....	45
Site 330 Table 7. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	47
Site 330 Table 8. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 330.....	50
Site 330 Table 9. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 330.....	53
Site 511 Table 1. Site Summary.....	58
Site 511 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data – Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups.	58
Site 511 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 511.	59
Site 511 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 511.	60
Site 511 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Position.....	60
Site 511 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatuses Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.....	61
Site 511 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 511	63
Site 511 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	64
Site 511 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 511.....	68
Site 511 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 511.	71
Site 327 Table 1. Site Summary.	78

Site 327 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups for Site 327.....	78
Site 327 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 327.....	79
Site 327 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 327.	80
Site 327 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	80
Site 327 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatuses Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.....	82
Site 327 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 327.....	83
Site 327 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary.	85
Site 327 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 327.....	89
Site 327 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 327.	92
Site 328 Table 1. Site Summary.	96
Site 328 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Holes 328, 328A & 328B.	96
Site 328 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 328.....	97
Site 328 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 328.	98
Site 328 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	98
Site 328 Table 6. Lithologic Summary of Site 328.....	99
Site 328 Table 7. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	101
Site 328 Table 8. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 328.....	104
Site 328 Table 9. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 328.....	105
Site 361 Table 1. Site Summary.....	110
Site 361 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data – Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups.	110
Site 361 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 361.....	111
Site 361 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 361.	112
Site 361 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	113
Site 361 Table 6. Lithologic Unit Summary of Site 361.	114
Site 361 Table 7. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	115
Site 361 Table 8. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 361 with Pyrolysis Results.	117
Site 361 Table 9. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 361.....	119
Site 249 Table 1. Site Summary.....	126
Site 249 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups for Site 249.	126
Site 249 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 249.....	127
Site 249 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 249.	128
Site 249 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	128
Site 249 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatuses Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.....	131
Site 249 Table 7. Lithologic Unit Summary of Site 249.	132

Site 249 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	134
Site 249 Table 9. Samples collected for Phase 2.....	137
Site 249 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 249	140
Site 692 Table 1. Site Summary.	144
Site 692 Table 2. Available ODP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups for Site 692.....	144
Site 692 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Site 692.	145
Site 692 Table 4. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	145
Site 692 Table 5. Lithologic Summary of Site 692.....	146
Site 692 Table 6. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	147
Site 692 Table 7. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 692.	149
Site 692 Table 8. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 692.....	150
Site 693 Table 1. Site Summary.	156
Site 693 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Hole 693A.....	156
Site 693 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Site 693.	157
Site 693 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at ODP Site 693.	158
Site 693 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	158
Site 693 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatuses Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.....	160
Site 693 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 693.....	161
Site 693 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	163
Site 693 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 693.....	164
Site 693 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 693.	166
Site 356 Table 1. Site Summary.	182
Site 356 Table 2. Available Legacy Data – Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 356.....	183
Site 356 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 356.	184
Site 356 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses in DSDP Site 356.	185
Site 356 Table 5. Lithologic Summary of Site 356.....	186
Site 356 Table 6. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	188
Site 356 Table 7. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 356.	191
Site 356 Table 8. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 356.....	193
Site 357 Table 1. Site Summary.....	198
Site 357 Table 2. Available Legacy Data for the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 357....	198
Site 357 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 357.	200
Site 357 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 357.	200
Site 357 Table 5. Lithologic Summary of Site 357 (Phase 1).....	202

Site 357 Table 6. Paleoenvironmental Interpretation Summary	204
Site 357 Table 7. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 357.....	207
Site 516 Table 1. Site Summary.....	212
Site 516 Table 2. Available Legacy Data – Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 516.....	212
Site 516 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 516	215
Site 516 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 516.	216
Site 516 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	217
Site 516 Table 6. Lithologic Summary of Site 516.....	218
Site 516 Table 7. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	221
Site 516 Table 8. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 516.....	225
Site 363 Table 1. Site Summary.	232
Site 363 Table 2. Available Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 363....	232
Site 363 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 363.....	234
Site 363 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 363.	234
Site 363 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Information.	236
Site 363 Table 6. Revised Hiatus Based upon Reanalysis of Samples at Site 363.....	236
Site 363 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 363.....	237
Site 363 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary.	239
Site 363 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 330.....	243
Site 364 Table 1. Site Summary.	250
Site 364 Table 2. Available Legacy Data – Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 364.....	250
Site 364 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 364.....	253
Site 364 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 364.	254
Site 364 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	255
Site 364 Table 6. Details of the Hiatus Described from Phase 2 Resampling and Analysis.....	256
Site 364 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 364.....	256
Site 364 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary.	260
Site 364 Table 9. Samples Collected from Site 364 for Phase 2.....	263
Site 364 Table 10. Potential source rock summary for Site 364.....	267
Site 530 Table 1. Site Summary.....	272
Site 530 Table 2. Available Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Holes 530A and 530B.....	272
Site 530 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 530.....	274
Site 530 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 530.	275
Site 530 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.	276
Site 530 Table 6. Lithologic Summary of Site 530.....	277

Site 530 Table 7. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary.....	281
Site 530 Table 8. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 530.....	284
Site 530 Table 9. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 530.....	289
Site 1258 Table 1. Site Summary.....	304
Site 1258 Table 2. Available ODP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 1258.....	305
Site 1258 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Holes 1258A and 1258C.....	306
Site 1258 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses in ODP Holes 1258A and 1258C.....	306
Site 1258 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Location.....	308
Site 1258 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatuses Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.	308
Site 1258 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 1258.....	309
Site 1258 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary.....	311
Site 1258 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 1258.....	314
Site 1258 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 1258.....	317
Site 144 Table 1. Site Summary.....	322
Site 144 Table 2. Available DSDP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 144.	322
Site 144 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of DSDP Site 144.....	323
Site 144 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at DSDP Site 144.	324
Site 144 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	324
Site 144 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatuses Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.....	325
Site 144 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 144.....	326
Site 144 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary.....	328
Site 144 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 144.....	330
Site 144 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 361.	332
Site 1257 Table 1. Site Summary.....	336
Site 1257 Table 2. Available ODP Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 1257.	336
Site 1257 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Site 1257.	338
Site 1257 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at ODP Site 1257.	338
Site 1257 Table 5. Lithologic Summary of Site 1257.....	340
Site 1257 Table 6. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	342
Site 1257 Table 7. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 1257.	344
Site 1257 Table 8. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 1257.	346
Site 962 Table 1. Site Summary.	354
Site 962 Table 2. Available Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 962 ...	355
Site 962 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Site 962.	356

Site 962 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at ODP Site 962.....	356
Site 962 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	357
Site 962 Table 6. Lithologic Summary of Site 962.....	358
Site 962 Table 7. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	361
Site 962 Table 8. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 962.	364
Site 960 Table 1. Site Summary.	370
Site 960 Table 2. Available Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 960....	371
Site 960 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Site 960, Holes 960C and 960A.....	373
Site 960 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at ODP Site 960.	373
Site 960 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	374
Site 960 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatus Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis.	375
Site 960 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 960.....	376
Site 960 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	379
Site 960 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 960.....	383
Site 959 Table 1. Site summary.	390
Site 959 Table 2. Available Legacy Data on the Stratigraphic Distribution of Microfossil Groups, Site 959....	391
Site 959 Table 3. Stratigraphic Summary Table of ODP Site 959.	393
Site 959 Table 4. Distribution of Stratigraphic Hiatuses at ODP Site 959.	394
Site 959 Table 5. Phase 2 Sample Positions.....	394
Site 959 Table 6. The Position and Magnitude of Hiatus Identified by EGI Phase 2 Reanalysis	395
Site 959 Table 7. Lithologic Summary of Site 959.....	396
Site 959 Table 8. Paleoenvironment Interpretation Summary	400
Site 959 Table 9. Samples Collected for Phase 2 from Site 959.....	404
Site 959 Table 10. Potential Source Rock Summary for Site 959.	406

List of Figures

Figure 1. EGI Oceans research methodology.	2
Figure 2. Major basins in the South Atlantic	3
Figure 3. Location of the 20 South Atlantic sites selected for this study and three regional sectors.	4
Figure 1. Location of the 20 South Atlantic sites selected for this study and three regional sectors.	10
Figure 2. Data harvesting and depth standardization.	14
Figure 3. Graphic correlation method.	17
Figure 4. Sample distribution by site and source for EGI oceans Region 1, Phase 1 and 2.	23
Figure 5. Composition of organic matter in sedimentary rocks.....	24
Figure 6. General scheme of kerogen evolution presented on van Krevelen's diagram.	26
Figure 7. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	27

Figure 8. Maturity ranges from vitrinite reflectance with associated T_{max} ranges for different organofacies types from Tissot & Welte (1984)	29
Figure 9. Correlation chart of thermal maturation of organic matter from Hunt (1996).	30
Figure 10. Schematic illustration pyrolysis trace with standard parameters obtained.....	35
Site 330 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 330.....	41
Site 330 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram respectively.	51
Site 330 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 330.....	54
Site 511 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 511.....	57
Site 511 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	72
Site 511 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 511 (Phase 2).....	74
Site 327 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Hole 327A, Site 32.7	77
Site 327 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	91
Site 327 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 327.....	93
Site 328 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Hole 328B, Site 328.	95
Site 328 Figure 2. A & B show a pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	105
Site 328 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 328.....	106
Site 361 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 361.....	109
Site 361 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram respectively.	120
Site 361 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 361.....	121
Site 249 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 249.	125
Site 249 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	140
Site 249 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 249.....	141
Site 692 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Hole 692B, Site 692.	143
Site 692 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	151
Site 692 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 692.....	152
Site 693 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Hole 693A, Site 693.	155
Site 693 Figure 2. SEM photograph of <i>Retecapsa angustiforata</i> (= <i>Cretarhabdus angustiforatus</i>) adopted from Mutterlose & Wise (1990, Plate 6, figure 3).....	159
Site 693 Figure 3. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	166
Site 693 Figure 4. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 693.....	167
SSA Summary – Figure 1. Recent Southern South Atlantic Sector with the eight sites and six Central South Atlantic Sector sites.	171
SSA Summary – Figure 2. Wheeler diagram for the Southern South Atlantic Sector.	173
SSA Summary – Figure 3. Tithonian (150 Ma) paleogeographic reconstruction.	176
SSA Summary – Figure 4. Aptian (120 Ma) paleogeographic reconstruction.	177
Site 356 Figure 1. Location map showing the location of Site 356.	181
Site 356 Figure 2. A & B show a pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	192

Site 356 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 356.....	194
Site 357 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 357.	197
Site 357 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	208
Site 357 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 357.....	209
Site 516 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Holes 516 and 516F, Site 516.	211
Site 516 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	226
Site 516 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 516 (Phase2).....	228
Site 363 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 363.	231
Site 363 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram respectively.	244
Site 363 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 363.....	245
Site 364 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Site 364.	249
Site 364 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram respectively.	265
Site 364 Figure 3. Well summary and Geochemical Profiles for Site 364.....	268
Site 530 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Holes 530A and B.	271
Site 530 Figure 2. H/C and O/C ratios of isolated kerogens from Cenomanian to Turonian age black shale samples plotted on a van Krevelen diagram.	286
Site 530 Figure 3. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	288
Site 530 Figure 4. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 530.....	290
CSA Summary – Figure 1. Map showing the location of the 20 South Atlantic wells.	295
CSA Summary – Figure 2. Wheeler Diagram for the Central South Atlantic (CSA) Sector.	297
Site 1258 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Holes 1258A and C, Site 1258.	303
Site 1258 Figure 2. A & B show a pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	316
Site 1258 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 1258 (Phase 2).....	318
Site 144 Figure 1. Location map showing the position of Site 144.	321
Site 144 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	332
Site 144 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 144.....	333
Site 1257 Figure 1. Location Map Showing the Position of Hole 1257A, Site 1257.....	335
Site 1257 Figure 2. A & B show a pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	347
Site 1257 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 1257.....	349
Site 962 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Holes 962B and D.	353
Site 962 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	365
Site 962 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 962.....	367
Site 960 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Holes 960A and 960C of Site 960.	369
Site 960 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	384
Site 960 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 960.....	386
Site 959 Figure 1. Map showing the location of Holes 959A, B, and D of Site 959.	389

Site 959 Figure 2. Pseudo van Krevelen and genetic potential diagram.	405
Site 959 Figure 3. Well summary and geochemical profiles for Site 959 (Phase 2).....	409
EAS Summary – Figure 1. Location of the Deep Ivorian Basin and the Demerara Rise in the Equatorial Atlantic Margin (80 Ma reconstruction using GPlates).	414
EAS Summary – Figure 2. Wheeler diagram for the Equatorial Atlantic Sector.	415
SRS Figure 1.1. Present-day location of the DSDP/ODP sites that penetrated sediments pertaining to the Middle Jurassic to Valanginian source rock system.....	426
SRS Figure 1.2. Chronostratigraphic distribution and paleoenvironment conditions during deposition of sediments of the Middle Jurassic to Valanginian source rock system.	427
SRS Figure 1.3. Stratigraphic cross-section of the SSA sites that have recovery of Middle Jurassic to Valanginian sediments.	428
SRS Figure 1.4. Pseudo-van Krevelen and S2 vs. TOC diagrams describing organic matter character and genetic potential of samples from the Middle Jurassic to Valanginian source rock system.	430
SRS Figure 1.5. Histograms showing entire TOC and hydrogen index (HI) data population.	431
SRS Figure 1.6. S2 vs TOC and HI vs TOC graphs for determination of average hydrogen index for each source rock subsystem.	432
SRS Figure 1.7. Callovian to Valanginian depositional environment schematic model, illustrating the role of widespread, stable OMZ conditions the silled Southern Ocean basin.	433
SRS Figure 1.8. Paleogeographic reconstructions for time intervals of the Callovian to Valanginian source rock system evolution.	434
SRS Figure 1.9. Basin evolution during the Callovian to Oxfordian transgression.	435
SRS Figure 1.10. Present-day location of the DSDP and ODP sites that penetrated sediments pertaining to the Aptian to Albian source rock system.....	436
SRS Figure 1.11. Chronostratigraphic distribution and paleoenvironment conditions during deposition of sediments of the Aptian to Albian source rock system.	438
SRS Figure 1.12. Simplified depositional environment models of the SSA and CSA sectors during Aptian to Albian times depicting main influencing factors of source rock composition, preservation, dilution and alteration.	439
SRS Figure 1.13. (Opposite page) Stratigraphic cross-section of wells with penetration of the Aptian to Albian source rock system spanning from the Weddell Sea in the SSA sector to the CIGMR in the EAS.	440
SRS Figure 1.14. Pseudo-Van Krevelen and S2 vs. TOC diagrams describing organic matter character and genetic potential of samples from the Aptian to Albian source rock system.	443
SRS Figure 1.15. Histograms showing available TOC and hydrogen index (HI) data population of the Aptian to Albian source rock system for each study sector.	445
SRS Figure 1.16. S2 vs TOC and HI vs TOC graphs for determination of average hydrogen index for each study sector.	446
SRS Figure 1.17. Pseudo-Van Krevelen and S2 vs. TOC diagrams describing organic matter character and genetic potential of samples from the Aptian to Albian source rock system encountered on the Demerara Rise.	448
SRS Figure 1.18. Histograms showing TOC and hydrogen index (HI) data population of the Aptian to Albian source rock system of the Demerara Rise.	449

SRS Figure 1.19. Paleogeographic map of the Aptian to Albian South Atlantic showing the distribution of anoxic and oxic dominated areas (modified from Beglinger <i>et al.</i> , 2012)	450
SRS Figure 1.20. Present-day location of 15 DSDP and ODP sites that recovered sediments of Cenomanian to Turonian age.....	451
SRS Figure 1.21. Paleoenvironment interpretation across all the three sectors during the Cenomanian to Turonian. Open marine conditions predominate within the South Atlantic as well as on the Demerara Rise.	452
SRS Figure 1.22. Histograms showing all available TOC and hydrogen index (HI) data population of the Cenomanian to Turonian source rock system for each study sector.	453
SRS Figure 1.23. Pseudo-Van Krevelen and S2 vs. TOC diagrams describing organic matter character and genetic potential of samples from the Cenomanian to Turonian source rock system.	455
SRS Figure 1.24. S2 vs TOC and HI vs TOC graphs for determination of average hydrogen index and principal organofacies type for each source rock subsystem.	456
SRS Figure 1.25. Histograms showing all available TOC and hydrogen index (HI) data population of the Cenomanian to Turonian source rock system for the Demerara Rise.	457
SRS Figure 1.26. Pseudo-Van Krevelen and S2 vs. TOC diagrams describing organic matter character and genetic potential of samples from the Cenomanian to Turonian source rock system encountered on the Demerara Rise.	458
SRS Figure 1.27. Paleogeographic map of the Cenomanian to Turonian South Atlantic showing the distribution of anoxic and oxic dominated areas (modified from Beglinger <i>et al.</i> , 2012).....	461
SRS Figure 1.28. Present-day location of 14 DSDP and ODP sites that recovered sediments of Coniacian–Santonian age.....	462
SRS Figure 1.29. Paleoenvironment interpretation across all the three sectors during the Coniacian to Santonian time. Open marine bathyal conditions predominate within the South Atlantic.....	463
SRS Figure 1.30. Pseudo-Van Krevelen and S2 vs. TOC diagrams describing organic matter character and genetic potential of samples from the Coniacian to Santonian source rock system.	465
SRS Figure 1.31. Histograms showing all available TOC and hydrogen index (HI) data population of the Coniacian to Santonian source rock system.	466
SRS Figure 1.32. S2 vs TOC and HI vs TOC graphs for determination of average hydrogen index and principal organofacies type for each source rock subsystem.	467

List of Enclosures (Digital & Print)

- Enclosure 1A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 330
- Enclosure 2A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 330
- Enclosure 3A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 511
- Enclosure 4A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 511
- Enclosure 5A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 327
- Enclosure 6A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 327
- Enclosure 7A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 328
- Enclosure 8A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 328
- Enclosure 9A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 361
- Enclosure 10A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 361

- Enclosure 11A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 249
Enclosure 12A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 249
Enclosure 13A: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 692
Enclosure 14A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 692
Enclosure 15A: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 693
Enclosure 16A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 693
Enclosure 17A: Chronostratigraphic cross-section (Wheeler) for SSA sector
Enclosure 18: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 356
Enclosure 18A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 356
Enclosure 19A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 357
Enclosure 20: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 357
Enclosure 20A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 516
Enclosure 21A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 516
Enclosure 22A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 530
Enclosure 23A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 530
Enclosure 24A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 363
Enclosure 25A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 363
Enclosure 26A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 364
Enclosure 27A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 364
Enclosure 28A: Chronostratigraphic cross-section (Wheeler) for CSA sector
Enclosure 29A: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 1258
Enclosure 30A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 1258
Enclosure 31A: Graphic Correlation Chart, DSDP Site 144
Enclosure 32A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, DSDP Site 144
Enclosure 33A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 1257
Enclosure 34A: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 962
Enclosure 35: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 1257
Enclosure 35A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 962
Enclosure 36A: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 960
Enclosure 37A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 960
Enclosure 38A: Graphic Correlation Chart, ODP Site 959
Enclosure 39A: Integrated Geochemical Well Summary, ODP Site 959
Enclosure 40A: Chronostratigraphic cross-section (Wheeler) for EAS
Enclosure 41A: 20 South Atlantic sites Chronostratigraphic cross-section (Wheeler)

List of Appendices (USB Drive)

Appendices A–F are available in xls format

Appendix A: Micropaleontologic Distribution Charts (multiple spreadsheets)

Phase 1: 20 DSDP-ODP sites (data from literature with up to 6 microfossil disciplines per site)

Phase 2: 17 DSDP-ODP sites (EGI re-analysis of core samples from select Mesozoic intervals)

Appendix B: Chronostratigraphic markers (with notes)

Appendix C: Top age-depth relationship table

Appendix D: Paleoenvironment data table

Appendix E: Chronostratigraphic glossary (of terms used)

Appendix F: Organic geochemistry database (one master spreadsheet)

Phase 1: 20 DSDP-ODP sites (data from literature)

Phase 2: 20 DSDP-ODP sites (EGI re-analysis of core samples from select Mesozoic intervals)

Appendix G: Wireline logs from ODP sites (.dlis and .las format)

Appendix H: Digital integrated Geochemical Well Summaries (.las format)



Email
skanungo@egi.utah.edu

Phone
801-585-7852

Expertise

- Integrated microfossil chronostratigraphy
- Nannofossil biostratigraphy
- Integrative source rock studies

EMAIL:
ContactEGI@egi.utah.edu

PHONE: (801) 585-3826

Sudeep Kanungo, PhD, MBA

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE & ADJUNCT ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

Sudeep Kanungo is a nannofossil biostratigrapher recognized for his work in applied chronostratigraphy through the graphic correlation methodology and composite standard database technology. The foundation of this method is the former Amoco Composite Standard. Sudeep leads his team in integrative, multi-disciplinary chronostratigraphy projects to identify periods of rock accumulation, unconformities and depositional environments in absolute time (mega annum age). This aids in creating data for improved spatial and temporal calibration of source rock events. Sudeep specializes in Mesozoic (Cretaceous) nannofossils, and integrating them with foraminifera and palynofossils. Sudeep is the principal investigator for the EGI Oceans Research Program and received the Best Science Poster Award for the EGI Oceans South Atlantic Project at the 15th Annual Houston Geological Society Africa Conference in September 2016.

Regional Experience:

- Central and North Atlantic: Conjugate Margin
- South Atlantic: Conjugate Margin
- Equatorial Transform Margin: Côte d'Ivoire – Ghana Transform Margin
- East and West India Passive Margin: 16 onshore to offshore basins
- East Africa: Somalia to Mozambique basins (onshore to offshore)

Recent Publications:

- Kanungo, S., Bown, P. R., Young, J. R., and Gale, A. S.: A brief warming event in the late Albian: evidence from calcareous nannofossils, macrofossils, and isotope geochemistry of the Gault Clay Formation, Folkestone, southeastern England, *J. Micropalaeontol.*, 37, 231-247, <https://doi.org/10.5194/jm-37-231-2018>, 2018.
- Ahmed, W., Bhat, G.M., Mc Lennan, J., Sinha, H.N., Kanungo, S., Pandita, S.K., Singh, Y., Hakhoo, N., Hafiz, M., Thusu, B. & Choudhary, N.H.: Kerogen typing using palynofacies analysis in Permian Barren Measures Formation in Raniganj sub-basin, East India. *The Palaeobotanist* 67(2): 113–122, 2018.
- Kanungo S., Young J., Skowron, G.: Microfossils: Calcareous Nannoplankton (Nannofossils). In: Sorkhabi R. (eds.) *Encyclopedia of Petroleum Geoscience, Encyclopedia of Earth Sciences Series*, Springer, Cham, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-02330-4_4-2, 2017.

**Email**esetoyama@egi.utah.edu**Phone**

801-585-9768

Research Interests

- Application of foraminifera for paleoenvironmental and paleobathymetric estimation
- High-resolution biostratigraphy

Eiichi Setoyama, PhD FORAMINIFERAL BIOSTRATIGRAPHER

Dr. Eiichi Setoyama's expertise is in benthic foraminifera, a microfossil group that is critical in the industry and academia for paleoenvironmental reconstructions to underpin the understanding of the distribution of source and reservoir sediments and margin paleogeography. Dr. Setoyama joined EGI in 2014 as a paleoenvironment and biostratigraphy expert with the Chronostratigraphy Team.

Dr. Setoyama earned his Ph.D. from the Institute of Geological Sciences, Polish Academy of Sciences, in 2012, followed by a post-doctoral research position at the King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals in Dhahran, Saudi Arabia where he focused on the project "Pliocene to Pleistocene benthic foraminifera from IODP Expedition 323 Cores in the Bering Sea: The role of sea-level change, oxygenation, productivity, and volcanism."

He also received his MS in Paleobiology from University College London, UK. In addition to authoring multiple peer-reviewed publications, he is the proud recipient of several academic awards and grants related to ocean research drilling, and notably the Alan Higgins Award for Applied Micropalaeontology from The Micropalaeontological Society. Dr. Setoyama is bilingual in Japanese and English.

Dr. Setoyama has been involved in EGI Oceans South Atlantic (I 01350), Central & North Atlantic (I 01229), and iCORDS. His role includes conducting paleoenvironmental evaluation and high resolution chronostratigraphy of Mesozoic and Cenozoic sections of the DSDP/ODP/IODP sites.

His research focus areas include:

- Source rock depositional environment
- Paleobathymetric modeling
- Biofacies modeling
- The use of foraminiferal assemblages for analysis of displaced sediments
- Integrated, multi-disciplinary biostratigraphy

EMAIL:
ContactEGI@egi.utah.edu

PHONE: (801) 585-3826